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INITIALS AND PSEUDONYMS:

A

DICTIONARY OF LITERARY DISGUISES

BY

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"Les révélations des auteurs anonymes et pseudonymes sont non-seulement
ricques pour les gens du monde, mais encore importantes pour l'historien litté-
raire et le biographe; ce sont là des mystères des littératures que les érudites ont
toujours cherché à découvrir." —QUÉRAED.

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PREFACE.

THIS work is designed as a Dictionary of American and English Initials and Pseudonyms employed from the beginning of the 18th century to the present time; to which have been added some of the more recent and important Continental ones, and a few false-names, which, by a strict definition of words, would be called *sobriquets*.

A similar work by Mr. Albert R. Frey, of the Astor Library, New York City, was placed by the publishers at the writer's disposal, from which about two thousand titles were taken, and added to his own compilation, making an aggregate of twelve thousand initials and pseudonyms, and eight thousand real names of authors.

Attention is called to the very complete article, by Mr. Frey, on "Junius," to be found in the first part.

For the convenience of those using this dictionary, it may be well to state that the first part gives the initials and pseudonyms, followed by the real names, of the authors, together with some representative literary performance; and the method used in indexing, with some exceptions, is to treat the literary disguises as real names, and arrange them as is customary with the latter, i.e., the last member of the initial or pseudonym is put first, and determines the alphabetical order. The second part contains the real names of authors, followed by the initials and pseudonyms, and short biographical notices.

The writer has endeavored to make this work both comprehensive and correct, and, in order to do this, has availed himself of the Harvard University Library, and every other source

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His Wife. An American woman; wife of Daniel Safford; b. in Hamilton, Mass.; d. in Boston.

St. Aubyn, Sir John, 5th Bart., 1758-1839. *Monteban*. An English baronet; b. in London; d. at Lime Grove, Putney.

St. Gaudens, Augustus, 1848-. *The Saint*. An American artist; b. in New York City; studied in Paris and Rome; has been vice-president of the Society of American Artists; in 1887 practised his art in his native city.

St. John, Henry, Viscount Bolingbroke. *Tumbler Harry*; *Bull*; *The Salamander in my Eye*; *Leud Gambo*; *W. Raleigh*; *John Trot*, yeoman.

See "I. and P." First Series, p. 541.

St. John, Percy Bolingbroke, 1821-. *P. B. St. J.*

See "I. and P." First Series, p. 541.

St. Leger, Francis Barry Boyle, 1790-1829. *The Late Gilbert Earle, Esq.* An English barrister-at-law; commenced his education at Rugby; at seventeen went to India in the civil service of his country; however soon returned, and was called a member of the Inner Temple, 1827; devoted much of his time to literary pursuits.

Saint Maure, Charles de. *A French Officer*. A French traveller and writer early in the eighteenth century.

Salmon, Leon N. *Forge of Vulcan*. See "I. and P." First Series, p. 541.

Salter, Miss Edith A. *Assunta Howard*.

Samber, Robert. *Eugenius Philadelphes, Jun.* An English art writer of the early part of the eighteenth century.

Sammons, William Taylor, -1882. *Sam S/y*. An English journalist. — See the London "Times," Sept. 28, 1882.

Samson, George Whitefield, D.D., 1819-. *A Teacher*. An American Baptist minister; b. at Harvard, Mass.; Brown Univ., 1839; Newton Theol. Sem., 1843; president of Columbia Coll., D.C., 1859-71.

Sands, Robert Charles. *The Amphilogist*; *The Neologist*. See "I. and P." First Series, p. 542.

Sandström, Anna. "Uffe." A Swedish teacher and miscellaneous writer.

Sandys, Richard, 1806-77. *R. S.-s*. An English poet and mariner; b. at Porthallo, St. Keverne; d. at Crownan.

Sandys, Richard Hill, 1801-. *R. H. S.* An English lawyer; b. in Westminster; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn, 1826; in 1870, at 89 Chancery Lane, London.

Sangster, Mrs. Margaret E. (Munson). *M. E. M. S.* An American writer of the day.

Sankey, William S. *Villiers, A.M.* *Kreis*. An English poet and mathematician.

Sargent, Charles Sprague. *C. S. S.* An American horticulturist; b. in Boston; Harv. Univ., 1862; devoted himself to horticulture at Brookline, Mass., since 1863; Arnold professor of arboriculture at Harvard, 1879.

Sargent, Ella S. *Elinor Vey*. See "I. and P." *Glover, Mrs. Elliott*, "Elliott, Elinor," "Vey, Elinor," and "Sargent, Ella S." [Miss Sargent became Mrs. Glover.]

Sargent, John Osborne. *Captain Singleton*; *Charles Sherry*. See "I. and P." First Series, p. 543.

Sargent, Rev. John Turner, -1877. *Bronze Beethoven*, "a Looker-on"; *A Pastor*. An American clergyman; Harv. Univ., 1827; Divinity School, 1830; for many years minister-at-large in Boston, and afterwards without special charge; d. in Boston.

Sargent, Lucius Manlius, A.M. *Sigma*; *An Episcopalian*. See "I. and P." First Series, p. 543.

Sargent, Richard. *A Solicitor*. An English lawyer.

Satterthwaite, Franklin, 1846-. *Larkyn*. An American sporting writer; b. in New York City; in 1886 resident at Newark, N.J.

Sauer, Karl Marquard. *M. Alland*. A German novelist.

Savage, Rev. George. *Amara*. An American clergyman.

Savage, James, and others, LL.D., 1784-1873. *Sylvanus Per-se*. An American writer and editor; b. in Boston; Harv. Univ., 1803; admitted to the Suffolk Bar in 1807; filled several public positions; wrote for the "Monthly Anthology," the "North American Review," etc.

Savory, C. H. *A Decorator*. An English mechanic of the day, of London.

Sax, Benjamin, M.D. *His Son*. An American physician of Philadelphia; son of Thomas Sax, a member of the Society of Friends, and grandfather of Thomas Sax, the naturalist.

Say, Samuel. *S. S.* An English writer of the eighteenth century, in the "Gentleman's Magazine."

Sayers, Frances H. *Lady Frances H. Cecil*. An English poet of the day.

Sayres, Rev. Gilbert H. *The Rector*. An American Protestant Episcopal cler-

gyman; rector of Grace Church, Jamaica, L.I.; Union Coll., 1814.

Seadding, Henry, and others. *The Editing Committee of the Canadian Institute*. — Seadding, Henry, D.D., 1813-. A Canadian author and clergyman; b. at Dunkeswell, Eng.; educ. at U. C. Coll., Toronto, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge, Eng.; rector of Trinity Church, Toronto, from 1847.

Scantlebury. — *A Layman*. An English controversial writer of one hundred years ago.

Schaff, Philip, 1819-. *P. S.* An American theologian; b. at Chur, Switzerland; Univ. of Berlin, 1841; studied also at Halle and Tübingen; has been a teacher and professor in this country since 1844.

Schliff, Hermann. *Isak Bernays*. A German novelist.

Schlimmelpenninck, Mary Anne (Galton), 1778-1858. *Dom Claude Launcelot*. An English lady; daughter of Samuel and Lucy Galton, Friends of Dodson, near Birmingham; in 1806 married Lambert Schlimmelpenninck, and removed to Bristol, and in 1818 joined the Moravians.

Schmidt, J. P. *Old Book*. A French antiquary; maître des requêtes; inspector of monuments.

Schmidt-Weissenfels, Ernst. *Ernst Hellmuth*. A German novelist.

Scholander, Prof. Fredrik Vilhelm, 1816-1881. *Aclarius*. See "I. and P." First Series, p. 544.

Schreiner, Miss Olive. *Ralph Iron*. An English novelist of the day.

Schulze-Smidt, Bernhardine frau. *E. Oswald*. A German novelist of the day.

Schwartz, Mrs. Marie Sophie (Bifath), 1819-. *Fru M. S. S****. A Swedish novelist.

Schwarz, Agnes Sophie (Becker). *Sophie Becker*. A German writer of the day.

Scott, Thomas. *Sir Robert Cotton*. An English writer early in the eighteenth century.

Scotland. *Fergusia*.

Scott, Clement. *Almarica*. See "I. and P." First Series, p. 545.

Scott, Daniel J. U. D., -1758. *Philanthropus Londinensis*. An English Baptist clergyman; b. in London; educ. at Utrecht; settled in Colchester.

Scott, Rev. Daniel. *A Preacher to a Christian Community at Leeds*. An English clergyman.

Scott, James George. *Sway Yoc*. An English writer of the day.

Scott, Sir Walter, 1771-1832. *No Fisher but a Well-wisher to the Game*; *Sir Tristram*; *W. S.*; *Wizard of the North*. See "I. and P." First Series, p. 545.

Scott, Sir William, Lord Stowell. *Cinna*; *Panurge*. See "I. and P." First Series, p. 545.

Scott, Winfield, 1786-1866. "Old Chapultepec." An eminent American soldier; b. at Petersburg, Virginia; lieutenant-general, 1855-66; d. at New York City.

Scourfield, J. H. *J. H. S.* An English poet of the day (?).

Scudamore, Rev. William Edward. *A Parish Priest*. An English clergyman; St. John's Coll., Cambridge, 1835; rector of Ditchingham (Norfolk) near Bungay, Suffolk, 1839-60 et seq.

Scudder, Horace Elisha. *R. Fellow*. See "I. and P." First Series, p. 546.

Scudder, Samuel Hubbard, S.B., 1837-. *A Rochester Fellow*; *Francis Lutterby*. An American naturalist; b. in Roxbury, Mass.; Williams Coll., 1857; Harv. Scientific School, 1862; secretary of the Boston Natural History Society, 1862; editor of "Science," 1878-87.

Seabrook, Whitmarsh Benjamin, about 1795-1855. *A South Carolinian*. An American writer; governor of South Carolina, 1848-50; d. in St. Luke's Parish, S.C.

Seabury, Samuel D.D., 1729-96. *A Member of the Episcopal Church*; *A W. Farmer*. See "I. and P." First Series, p. 546.

Seager, Charles M.A. *A Priest*. See "I. and P." First Series, p. 546.

Sealy, Thomas Henry. *J. T. T.* An English author or compiler.

Sears, Edmund Hamilton, 1810-76. *E. H. S.* An American clergyman; b. in Berkshire, Mass.; Union Coll., 1834; in Cambridge Divinity School, 1837; pastor at Weston, Mass., 1865-76.

Sears, Newton. *Mrs. Kismet*. — *2478?* *The Editor of the "Little Gleaner"*. An English journalist.

Seaver, W. A. *Editor's Drawer*. An American journalist.

See *James W. Chordal*. An American writer of the day.

Seebright. — *A Friend to the Clergy*. An English writer early in the eighteenth century.

Sellman, Julius. *J. S.-n*. A Swedish writer.

Sellon, Priscilla Lydia, 1821-76. *The Superior of the Society*. An English woman; chief founder of the conventual